

Experimenting towards company- level observability

Bart Enkelaar | SRE NL | June 20th, 2024

bol.



Bart Enkelaar

Principle Tech Lead - SRE

About me

- Dev since 2008
- @bol since 2014
- SRE since 2019

bol.



bol.



150ish



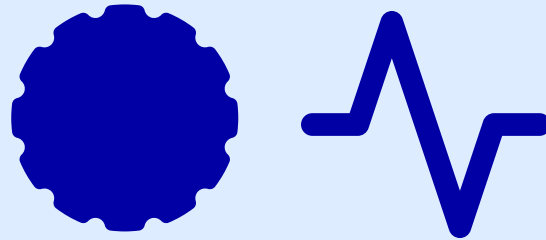
DevOps



1000ish

You build it, you run it, you love it

bol. ∞ DevOps



Product

Platform



Support

Tech Leads

Security

Architecture

SRE

bol. ∞ DevOps

Product

- Defines their own metrics
- Defines their own logs
- Defines their own alerts
- Runs their own daytime support
- While bounded within their own systems, runs their own incidents



- Great awareness of local application availability
- Rapid fixing of localized bugs



- Limited visibility of costly integration failures
- Hard to manage risk based on holistic user impact

Vision - SRE



Setting bol up for reliability success

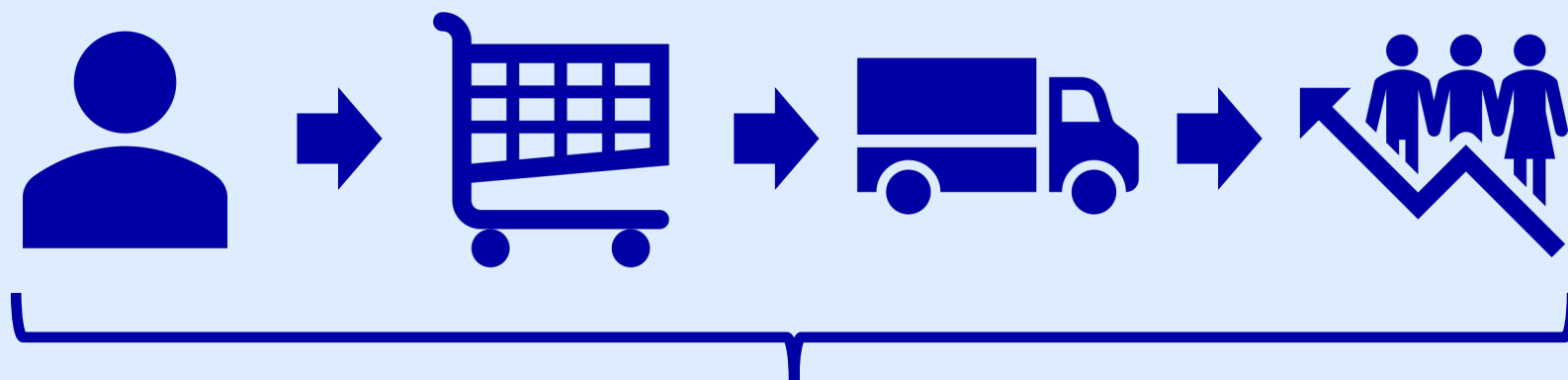
Reliability is both a business
and a technical concern

There is a level of
good enough

Make **products** **reliable enough**
to **innovate** **as much as possible**

Innovation requires
calculated risk taking

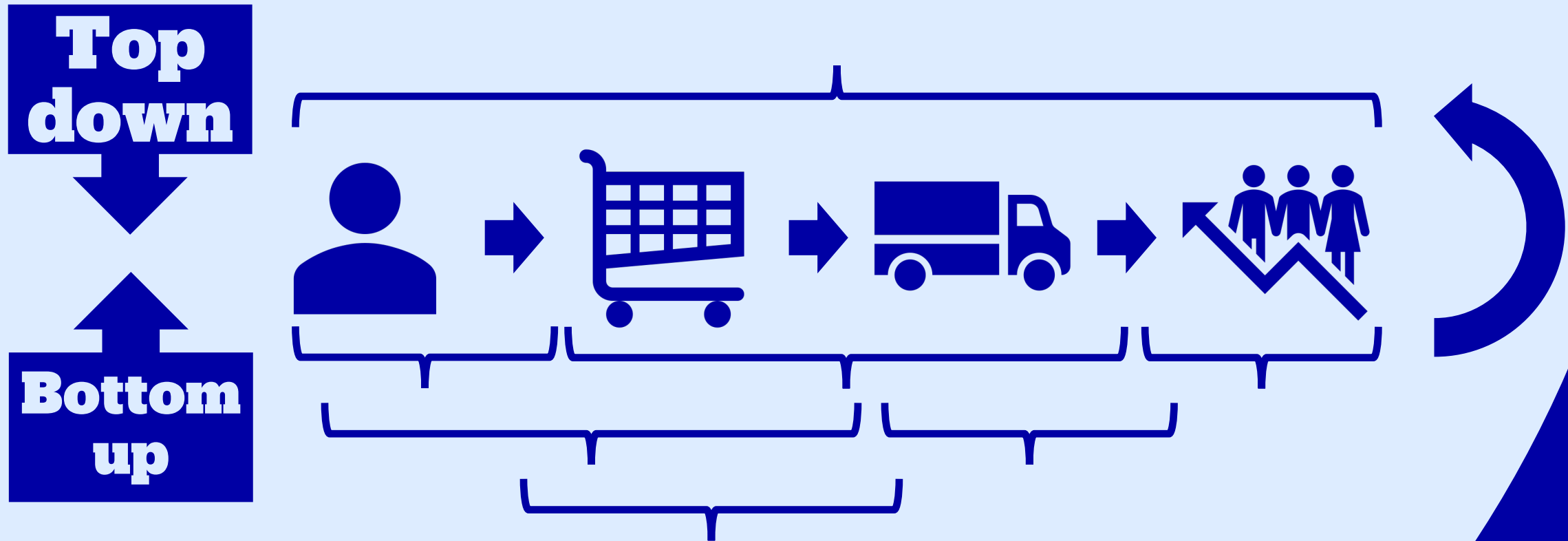
Meaningful reliability objectives
to support decision making



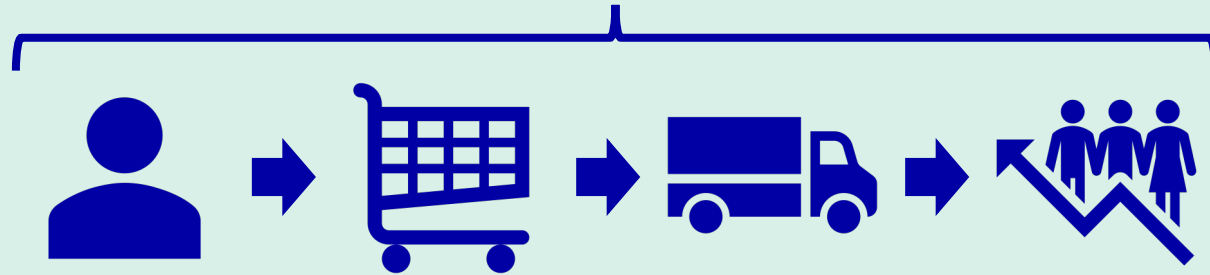
End-to-end observability



End-to-end observability



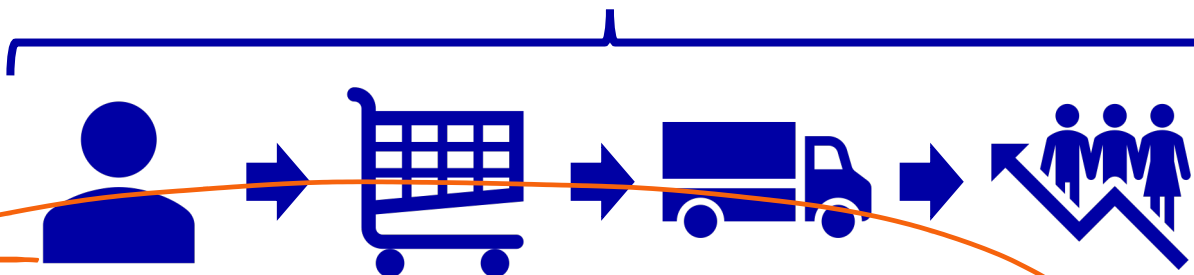
Top-down approach



Solution design

- End to end measurements
- Full system coverage
- Real user impact

Use case



Met Select

Geen extra verzendkosten

Onbeperkt alle bezorgopties

Geen ophaalkosten meer

225 punten gespaard met **Select**

bol.

paw patrol



Welkom
Bart



Categorieën ▾

Cadeaus & Inspiratie ▾

Aanbiedingen ▾

Zakelijk

Cadeaukaart

Bestelstatus

Klantenservice

NL

EK voetbal

Festival essentials

Voorraaddeals

Fashion sale

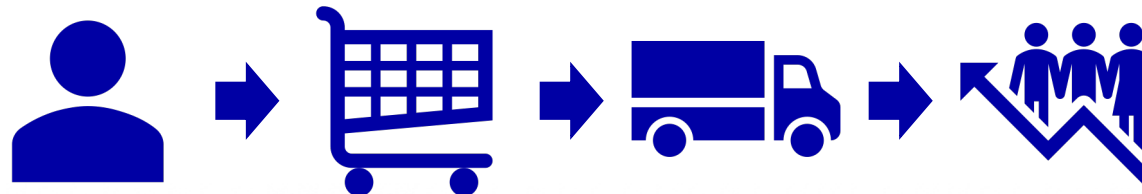
Zomerdeals

op=op

Hoge
korting*

OUTLET

Use case



Met Select **Geen extra verzendkosten** **Onbeperkt** alle bezorgopties **Geen ophaalkosten** meer

Pak je cadeau uit van **Sele**

bol.

paw patrol



Welkom
Bart



Categorieën ▾

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EK voetbal

Festival essentials

Voorraaddeals

Fashion sale

Zomerde

Cat

Kind

Spe

Baby (509)

Wonen (388)

Kantoor & School (371)

Meer

Prijs (€)

1

-

343

>

Gesponsord ⓘ

in Alle a

**Sponsored
Products**

Speelfiguren & Sets

Spellen

Speelsets

Speelgoedvoert...

Kinderspellen

5.475 resultaten

Sortering ⓘ

Relevantie

Gesponsord ⓘ

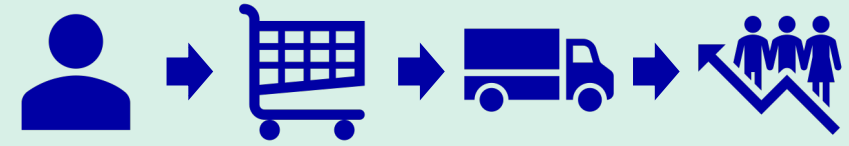
Heys

Heys Kids Paw Patrol Nickelodeon Kinderkoffer Rond - Pink

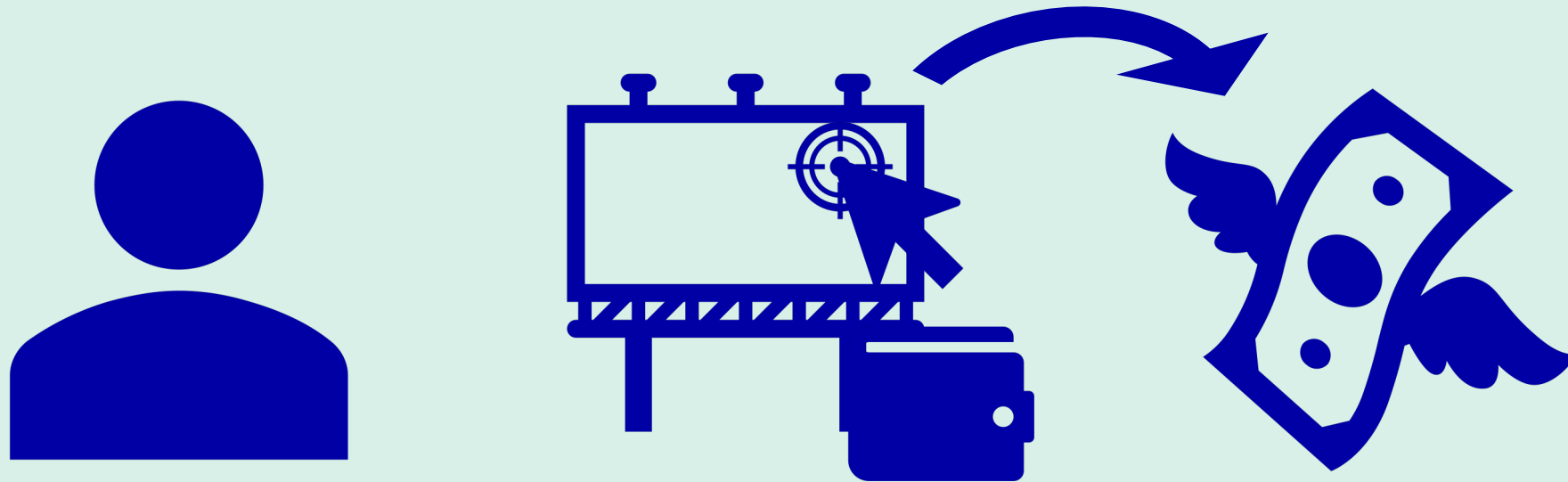
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84,99

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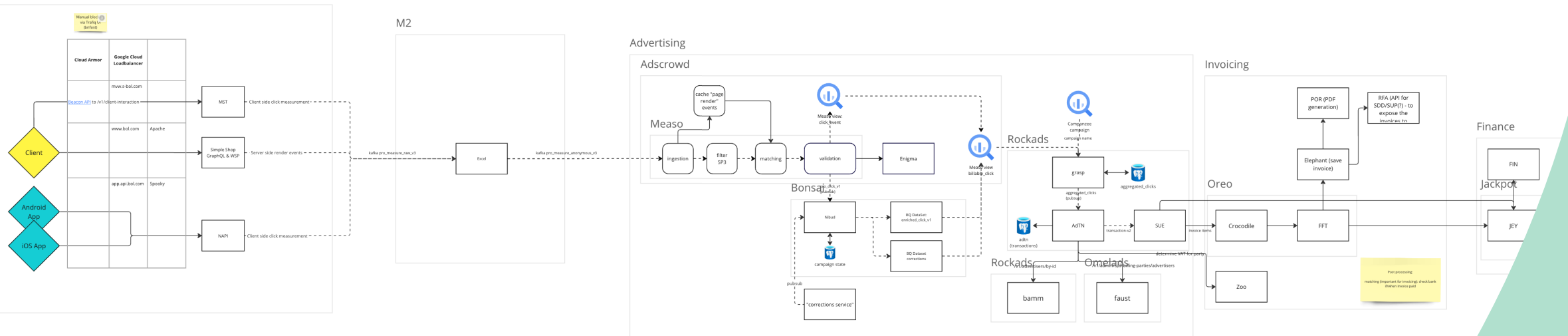
Sponsored Products



Campaign billing user journey

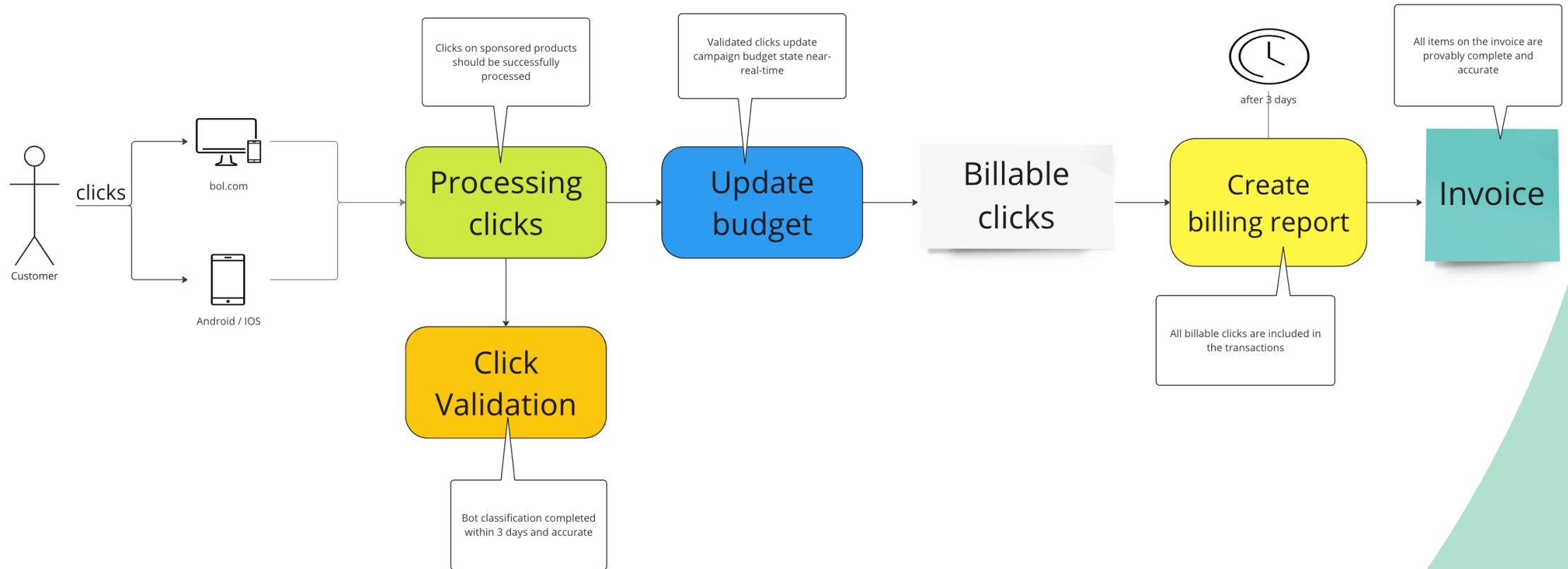


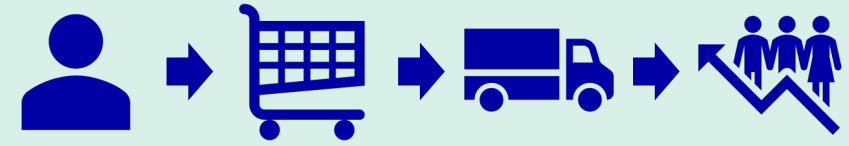
Campaign billing user journey



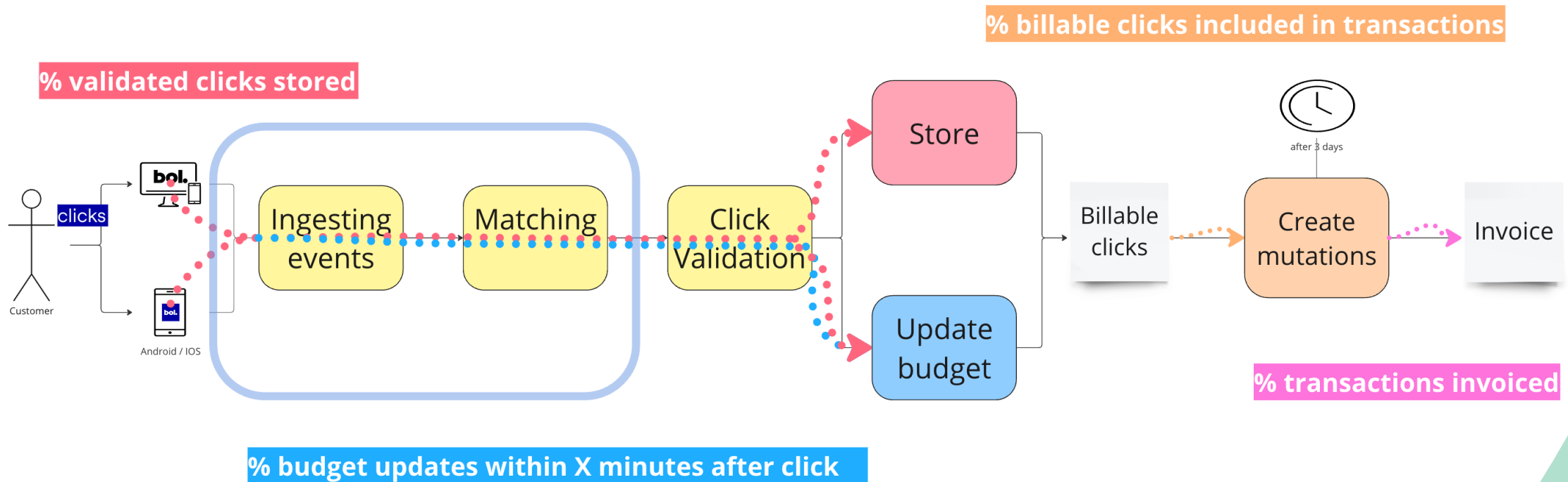


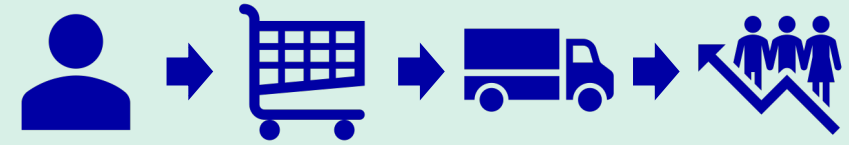
Campaign billing user journey





Campaign billing user journey



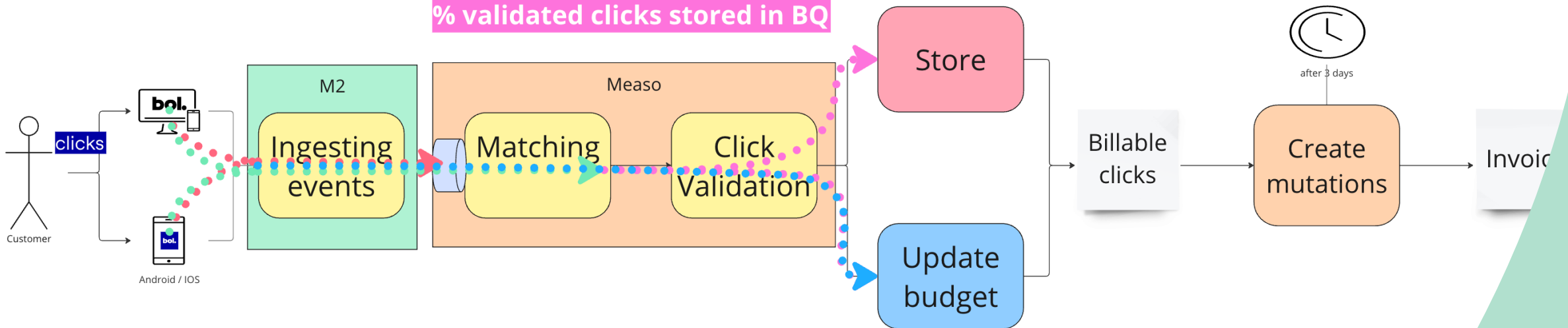


Campaign billing user journey

% ad render items stored

% page render from ad click matching

% validated clicks stored in BQ



% budget updates within X minutes after click

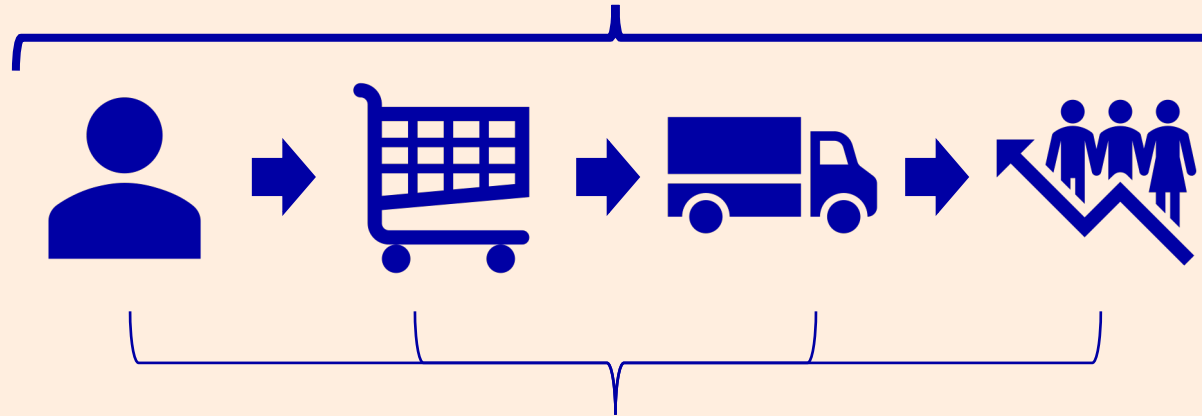
Top-down approach



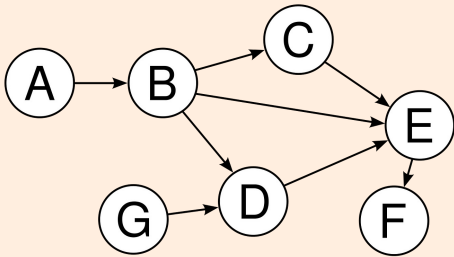
Problems

- Hard to scale up – throttling brings uncertainty
- Asynchronous support for distributed tracing is still very limited
- Hard to unify branching message paths
- Identity-based counting doesn't work across aggregation steps

Value Chain Observer

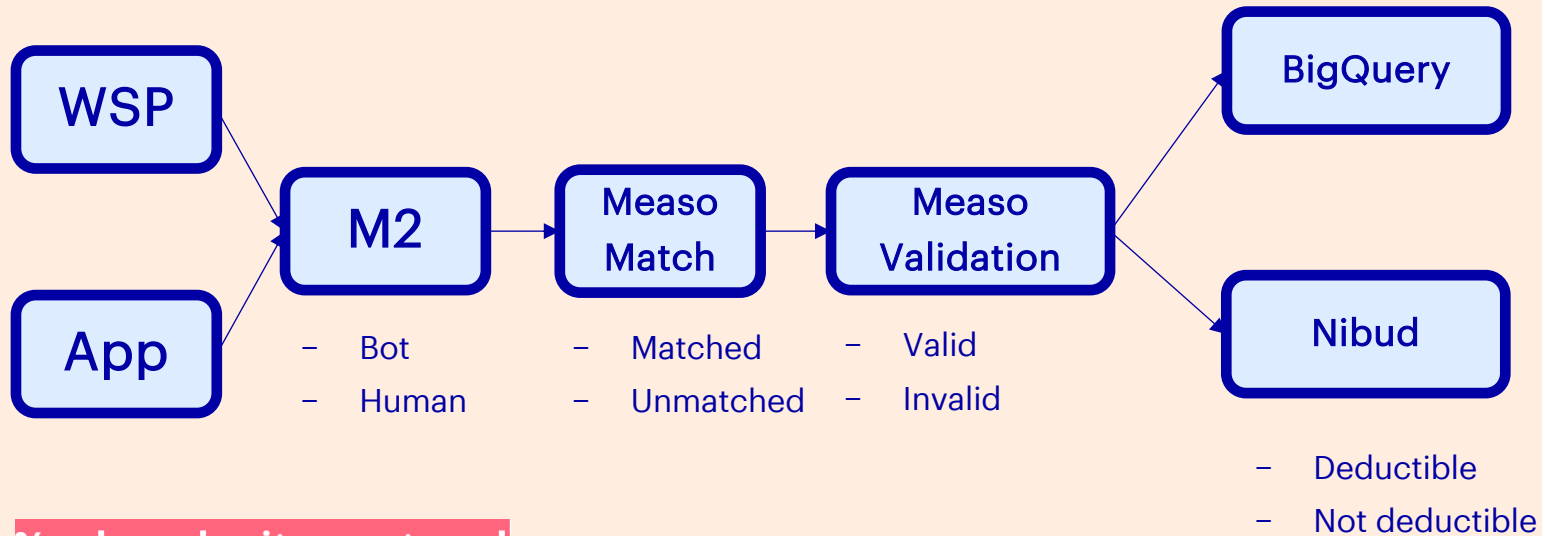
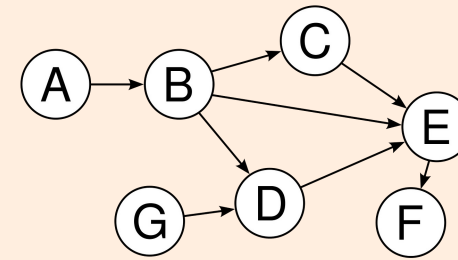


Value Chain Observer



- Define user journey DAG
- For each point define possible outcomes (success/failure/follow-up)
- Count events bucketed on time of source event
- Correlate buckets to get to required measurements
 - Coverage, latency, quality, etcetera

Value Chain Observer



% ad render items stored

% page render from ad click matching

% validated clicks stored in BQ

% budget updates within X minutes after click

Conclusions

- Autonomy comes at a price
- End-to-end measurement of reliability is important
- Distributed tracing is not the answer to all problems
- Event counting can be used to broaden possibilities

**Thank
you**